



STABILITY



WORK



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CDSS

CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF
SOCIAL SERVICES

*Cal*WORKS

Characteristics Survey

Federal Fiscal Years 2003 and 2004
October 2002 through September 2004

CalWORKs

California Work Opportunity And Responsibility to Kids

A Characteristics Survey
on
Social and Economic Characteristics
of
Families Receiving Aid

Federal Fiscal Year 2003
October 2002 through September 2003
and
Federal Fiscal year 2004
October 2003 through September 2004



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Administration Division
Federal Data Reporting and Analysis Bureau

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* FFY 2003 tables are identified by 03 after the table number and FFY 2004 tables are identified by 04 after the table number. For instance, Table 1-03 and Table 1-04 are for FFY 2003 and FFY 2004, respectively.

Foreword

On December 1, 1996, California ended the Aid to Families with Dependant Children (AFDC) program and transitioned to the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program. Because of the flexibility allowed by this federal reform program, California established the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids (CalWORKs) program, effective January 1, 1998.

This report presents information on various social and economic characteristics of families who received a cash grant or were authorized to receive a cash grant from the CalWORKs program, for at least one month, for two fiscal years. Data from October 2002 through September 2003 (Federal Fiscal Year [FFY] 2003) and data from October 2003 through September 2004 (FFY 2004) are represented here. Results are based on a statewide sample of families. For comparison purposes, refer to the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

The CalWORKs Program

For FFY 2003, there were 495,378 average monthly CalWORKs cases in this study which include 1,009,725 children and 329,508 adults (1,339,233 total persons). The average monthly expenditures for cash grants during this time period was approximately \$249.6 million. The drop in expenditures from FFY 2002 (\$259.8 million) is the result of some cases reaching the 60-month time limit which began in January 2003. Cases that otherwise remain eligible, move into the Safety Net program as child-only cases when the time limit is reached.

For FFY 2004, the number of cases was slightly higher. An average monthly CalWORKs caseload of 500,816 cases was in the study (5,438 more cases). Although the number of cases is higher than in FFY 2003, the number of persons is lower. This study includes 1,003,396 children and 287,718 adults for a total of 1,291,114 persons (a decrease of 48,119 persons). The average monthly expenditures for cash grants during this time period was approximately \$256.1 million, which is an increase from FFY 2003 of \$6.5 million.

Definition of an Assistance Unit

An Assistance Unit (AU) is composed of persons in the family who receive, or are eligible to receive, a CalWORKs grant. A "household" differs from an AU in that the household includes all persons in the same dwelling regardless of their relationship to members of the AU or their eligibility for CalWORKs. A CalWORKs AU is also referred to as a "case."

Methodology

Sample cases for the survey were selected from the Department of Health Services' Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) monthly extract file. This file is a continually updated listing of all persons in California who are eligible for CalWORKs and receive Medi-Cal cards in a particular month.

Each month, a random sample of open cases is drawn from MEDS. The total sample for FFY 2003 consisted of 6,285 cases. This sample included 3,040 two-parent cases, 1,782 one-parent cases and 1,463 child-only cases. In FFY 2004 the total sample consisted of 6,468 cases which included 2,746 two-parent cases, 1,741 one-parent cases and 1,981 child-only cases.

Data Sources

Data are collected to meet mandated TANF/CalWORKs reporting requirements, develop policy, evaluate programs and calculate work participation rates.

Information on CalWORKs families is derived from reviews of county case records by state or county staff. When necessary, recipient interviews are also conducted in order to collect information that is not found in case records. Survey data are supplemented with employment and earnings data from the Employment Development Department (EDD) base wage file. Data for this survey are also supplemented with primary language data from MEDS.

Sample Expansion

Data presented in the tables of this publication were developed by expanding the number of sample cases to the monthly average number of CalWORKs cases that received a cash grant or were authorized to receive a cash grant at some time during the twelve-month period. Statistically derived case weights were used in this expansion process. Since the sample was drawn from cases and not persons, person data was also expanded using case weights. Due to sample expansion, frequencies may or may not be the same as those found in other reports. Also, because of rounding, the sum of frequencies may or may not equal the exact totals shown on the tables.

Reliability of the Data

Since information presented in the tables is based on a sample, it may differ somewhat from figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken. However, estimates based on the sample are comparable to findings from administrative data and data from comparable prior studies.

As with all sample data, care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures when based on a relatively small number of cases.

The CalWORKs survey is based on a random sample selection process that yields first level case data with a precision of plus or minus two percent with a confidence level of 95 percent. For example, Table 1 in the FFY 2003 data shows the basis of deprivation for 78.2 percent of all families is due to an absent parent. We are 95 percent confident that the true percentage of absent parent families is between 76.2 percent and 80.2 percent (78.2% + or - 2.0%).

Explanation of Data Tables

Reference tables in this document display survey results in columns representing the different populations within the TANF/CalWORKs programs. The first column indicates the total of all cases or persons and the second column displays the two-parent caseload. This two-parent caseload is a separate state program, which was established to serve the state's two-parent families. The one-parent and child-only caseloads are displayed in the next two columns, respectively. Depending on the characteristics identified, not all tables will display all caseloads.

There are tables that display FFY 2003 data and tables that display FFY 2004 data. The year is denoted in the header, footer and in the table number. For example, Table 1-03 displays data for FFY 2003 and Table 1-04 displays data for FFY 2004. For ease of comparisons, the tables are arranged in numerical order by table number and then by fiscal year.

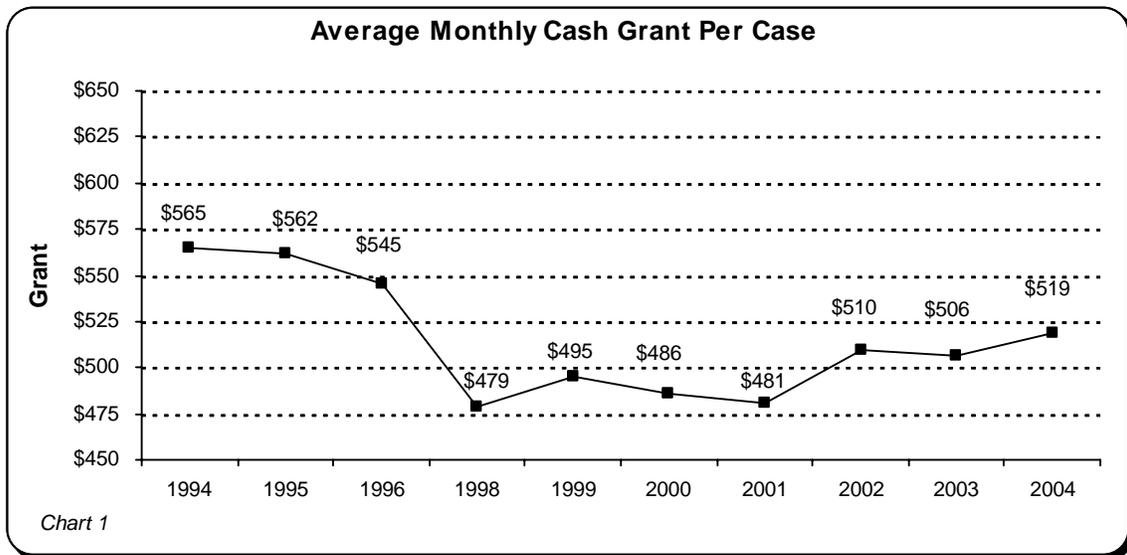
Some tables include a display of mean, median and mode "averages". Mean is the result obtained by dividing a sum of figures by the quantity of those figures (the mean of 7, 9 and 17 is, 33 divided by 3, which equals 11). Median is the middle number in a series arranged in order of size (the median of 50, 55, 85, 88 and 92, is 85). Mode is the value that occurs most frequently in a series of numbers (the mode of 7, 9, 4, 7 and 6, is 7). It is not appropriate for all averages to be displayed on all tables.

Characteristics Summary

The CalWORKs population has a wide range of social and economic characteristics. The following is a selection of some key information collected in this survey.

<u>Characteristic</u>	<u>FFY 2003 Data</u>	<u>FFY 2004 Data</u>	<u>Change</u>
• Average no. of aided persons per case:	2.7 persons	2.6 persons	-0.1
• Average no. of aided children per case:	2.0 children	2.0 children	0.0
• Average age of adult:	33.3 years	32.4 years	-0.9
• Average age of child:	8.2 years	8.2 years	0.0
• Percent of adults who are citizens:	78.4% citizens	82.1% citizens	+3.7%
• Percent of adults never married:	56.4% never mar.	58.1% never mar.	+1.7%
• Percent of adults employed:	40.7% emp.	39.9% emp.	-0.8%
• Years of education for adults:	57.9% 12 + yrs	59.5% 12 + yrs	+1.6%
• Percent of cases that are child-only:	42.4% child-only	50.3% child-only	+7.9%
• Percent of persons that are children:	75.4% children	77.4% children	+2.3%
• Average earnings per case:	\$809.00 per mo.	\$855.00 per mo.	+\$46.00
• Average TANF/CalWORKs grant:	\$506.00 per mo.	\$519.00 per mo.	+\$13.00

Chart 1 is a trend display of the average monthly cash grant received per case over the past several years.



Characteristics Summary, continued

Chart 2 displays the trend of earnings per case. Earned income data from the survey was supplemented by data from the Employment Development Department base wage file.

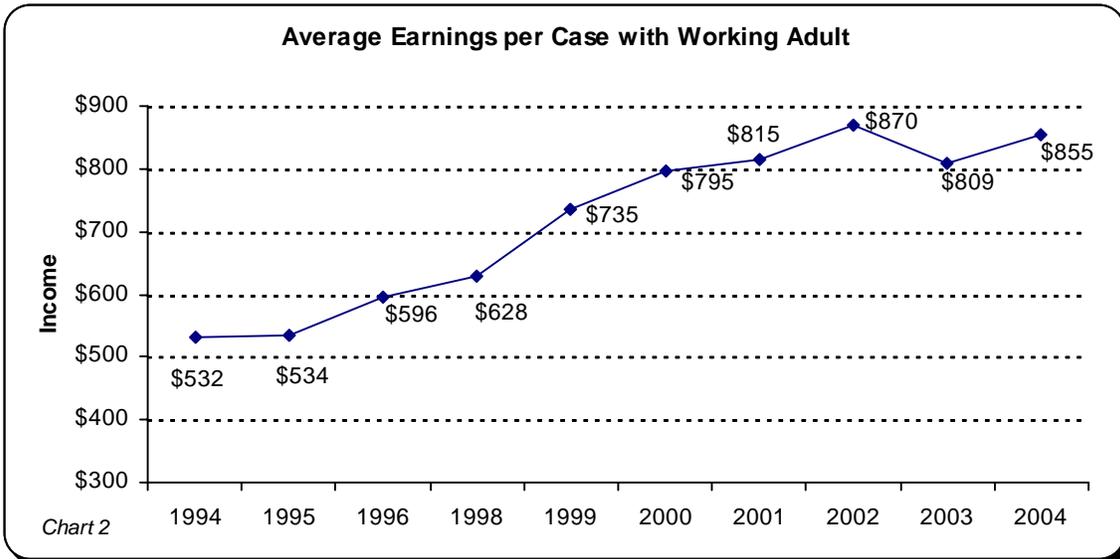


Chart 3 shows the caseload trend over the past several years. With the implementation of TANF and then CalWORKs, the caseload began to decrease, but now appears to be stabilizing. Data in this chart are from monthly CA 237 caseload reports which differ slightly from the expanded sample caseload figures used in this publication.

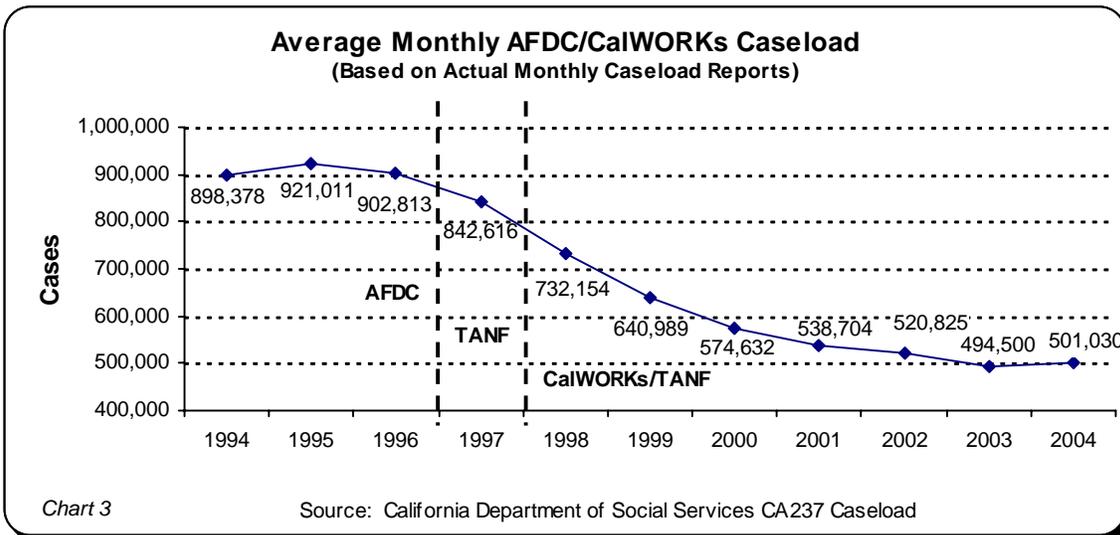
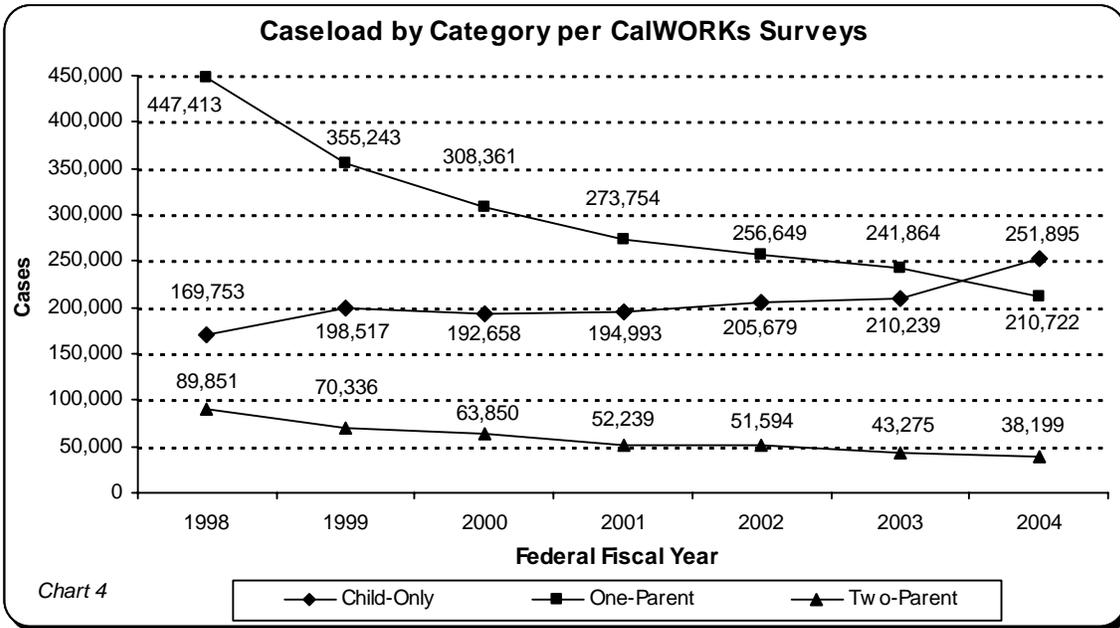


Chart 3

Source: California Department of Social Services CA237 Caseload

Characteristics Summary, continued

Chart 4 breaks out the CalWORKs survey caseload by case type. FFY 2004 is the first year that Child-Only caseload was larger than One-Parent caseload. This is partially due to the timing out of a portion of the population.



Reference Tables
FFY 2003 and FFY 2004

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Case Composition

<u>Number</u>	<u>Title</u>
1	Basis of Deprivation
2	Number of Persons in the Assistance Unit
3	Number of Children in the Assistance Unit
4	Caretaker Relative in the Home
5	Reason There is No Adult in the Assistance Unit

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
 FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2003

Basis of Deprivation

Table 1-03

Deprivation Reason	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Absent Parent*	387,150	78.2	N/A	0.0	219,520	90.8	167,630	79.7
Deceased Parent	8,013	1.6	N/A	0.0	2,550	1.1	5,463	2.6
Incapacitated Parent	25,603	5.2	N/A	0.0	9,996	4.1	15,607	7.4
Unemployed Principal Wage Earner	74,612	15.1	43,275	100.0	9,798	4.1	21,539	10.2

For comparison purposes, see Table 1 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* One or both parents of the children in the AU is/are not living in the home.

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Basis of Deprivation

Table 1-04

Deprivation Reason	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Absent Parent*	397,083	79.3	N/A	0.0	191,762	91.0	205,321	81.5
Deceased Parent	4,641	0.9	N/A	0.0	1,597	0.8	3,044	1.2
Incapacitated Parent	26,952	5.4	N/A	0.0	9,621	4.6	17,331	6.9
Unemployed Principal Wage Earner	72,140	14.4	38,199	100.0	7,742	3.7	26,198	10.4

For comparison purposes, see Table 1-03 in this publication.

* One or both parents of the children in the AU is/are not living in the home.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Number of Persons in the Assistance Unit

Table 2-03

Number of Persons per AU	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
One person AU	94,159	19.0	16	0.0	3,297	1.4	90,846	43.2
Two person AU	163,670	33.0	258	0.6	104,218	43.1	59,194	28.2
Three person AU	123,672	25.0	12,515	28.9	72,716	30.1	38,441	18.3
Four person AU	61,521	12.4	13,847	32.0	35,121	14.5	12,553	6.0
Five person AU	29,624	6.0	8,379	19.4	16,040	6.6	5,205	2.5
Six or more person AU	22,732	4.6	8,260	19.1	10,472	4.3	4,000	1.9
NUMBER OF PEOPLE								
MEAN	2.7		4.5		3.0		2.0	
MEDIAN	2.0		4.0		3.0		2.0	
MODE	3.0		3.0		2.0		1.0	

For comparison purposes, see Table 2 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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Number of Persons in the Assistance Unit

Table 2-04

Number of Persons per AU	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
One person AU	110,738	22.1	0	0.0	3,178	1.5	107,560	42.7
Two person AU	169,960	33.9	589	1.5	96,145	45.6	73,226	29.1
Three person AU	114,027	22.8	12,380	32.4	62,447	29.6	39,200	15.6
Four person AU	62,148	12.4	13,040	34.1	30,217	14.3	18,890	7.5
Five person AU	25,372	5.1	6,881	18.0	10,242	4.9	8,249	3.3
Six or more person AU	18,571	3.7	5,309	13.9	8,493	4.0	4,768	1.9
NUMBER OF PEOPLE								
MEAN	2.6		4.2		2.9		2.1	
MEDIAN	2.0		4.0		3.0		2.0	
MODE	3.0		3.0		2.0		1.0	

For comparison purposes, see Table 2-03 in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
 FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2003

Number of Children in the Assistance Unit
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Table 3-03

Number of Children per AU	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
One child AU	208,388	42.1	12,448	28.8	105,094	43.5	90,846	43.2
Two child AU	145,069	29.3	13,945	32.2	71,930	29.7	59,194	28.2
Three child AU	82,159	16.6	8,479	19.6	35,239	14.6	38,441	18.3
Four child AU	32,420	6.5	4,193	9.7	15,674	6.5	12,553	6.0
Five or more child AU	23,830	4.8	4,153	9.6	10,472	4.3	9,205	4.4
No children in AU	3,512	0.7	57	0.1	3,455	1.4	0	0.0
NUMBER OF CHILDREN								
MEAN	2.0		2.5		2.0		2.0	
MEDIAN	2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0	
MODE	1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0	

For comparison purposes, see Table 3 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Number of Children in the Assistance Unit
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Table 3-04

Number of Children per AU	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
One child AU	217,003	43.3	12,377	32.4	97,066	46.1	107,560	42.7
Two child AU	148,385	29.6	13,238	34.7	61,921	29.4	73,226	29.1
Three child AU	76,255	15.2	7,026	18.4	30,029	14.3	39,200	15.6
Four child AU	32,611	6.5	3,178	8.3	10,542	5.0	18,891	7.5
Five or more child AU	23,300	4.7	2,296	6.0	7,986	3.8	13,018	5.2
No children in AU	3,262	0.7	84	0.2	3,178	1.5	0	0.0
NUMBER OF CHILDREN								
MEAN	2.0		2.3		1.9		2.1	
MEDIAN	2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0	
MODE	1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0	

For comparison purposes, see Table 3-03 in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2003

Caretaker Relative in the Home

Table 4-03

Relationship of Caretaker in the Home*	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
A PARENT IS THE CARETAKER IN THE HOME**	453,403	91.5	43,275	100.0	238,472	98.6	171,656	81.6
NON-NEEDY CARETAKER RELATIVE IN HOME	<u>38,583</u>	7.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	<u>38,583</u>	18.4
Grand or Great Grandparent	27,478	71.2					27,478	71.2
Other Related Person	10,556	27.4					10,556	27.4
Foster Child	549	1.4					549	1.4
NEEDY CARETAKER RELATIVE IN HOME	<u>3,392</u>	0.7	N/A	N/A	<u>3,392</u>	1.4	N/A	N/A
Grand or Great Grandparent	2,412	71.1			2,412	71.1		
Other Related Person	980	28.9			980	28.9		

For comparison purposes, see Table 4 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* The caretaker relative's relationship to the oldest aided child is identified.

** The parent in the home may or may not be eligible for aid.

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Caretaker Relative in the Home

Table 4-04

Relationship of Caretaker in the Home*	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
A PARENT IS THE CARETAKER IN THE HOME**	468,272	93.5	38,199	100.0	207,603	98.5	222,470	88.3
NON-NEEDY CARETAKER RELATIVE IN HOME	<u>29,425</u>	5.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	<u>29,425</u>	11.7
Grand or Great Grandparent	21,157	71.9					21,157	71.9
Other Related Person	8,230	28.0					8,230	28.0
Foster Child	38	0.1					38	0.1
NEEDY CARETAKER RELATIVE IN HOME	<u>3,119</u>	0.6	<u>N/A</u>	N/A	<u>3,119</u>	1.5	N/A	N/A
Grand or Great Grandparent	1,860	59.6			1,860	59.6		
Other Related Person	1,090	34.9			1,090	34.9		
Unrelated Child	169	5.4			169	5.4		

For comparison purposes, see Table 4-03 in this publication.

* The caretaker relative's relationship to the oldest aided child is identified.

** The parent in the home may or may not be eligible for aid.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
 FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2003

Reason There Is No Adult In The Assistance Unit

Table 5-03

Reason Adult Is Not in the AU	All Cases	
	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>
CASES WITH AN ADULT IN THE AU	285,139	57.6
NO ADULT IS IN THE AU (Child-Only Cases)	<u>210,239</u>	42.4 <u>100.0</u>
Ineligible Noncitizen Parent(s)	91,666	43.6
Non-Needy Caretaker Relative	38,583	18.4
Sanctioned Parent(s)*	40,650	19.3
SSI Parent(s)	32,113	15.3
Unknown Reasons**	7,227	3.4

For comparison purposes, see Table 5a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* Includes noncompliance with work requirements, non-cooperation with child support requirements and cases where the adult(s) has reached their 60 month CalWORKs time limit. Due to data collection limitations, sanction cases cannot be differentiated.

** Due to new reporting specifications, some cases failed to record a child-only reason.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
 FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2004

Reason There Is No Adult In The Assistance Unit

Table 5-04

Reason Adult Is Not in the AU	All Cases	
	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>
CASES WITH AN ADULT IN THE AU	248,921	49.7
NO ADULT IS IN THE AU (Child-Only Cases)	<u>251,895</u>	50.3 <u>100.0</u>
Ineligible Noncitizen Parent(s)	70,449	28.0
Non-Needy Caretaker Relative	29,425	11.7
Sanctioned Parent(s)*	91,531	36.3
SSI Parent(s)	40,447	16.1
Other Reason	6,872	2.7
Unknown Reason**	13,171	5.2

For comparison purposes, see Table 5-03 in this publication.

* Includes noncompliance with work requirements, non-cooperation with child support requirements and cases where the adult(s) has reached their 60 month CalWORKs time limit. Due to data collection limitations, sanction cases cannot be differentiated.

** Due to new reporting specifications, some cases failed to record a child-only reason.

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Recipient Characteristics

<u>Number</u>	<u>Title</u>
6	Age of Persons in the Assistance Unit
7	Age of Mother at the Birth of the Oldest Child in the Assistance Unit
8	Marital Status of Adults in the Assistance Unit
9	Mother's Marital Status at Birth of Child
10	Youngest Recipient Child by Age Group
11	Gender of Persons in the Assistance Unit
12a-c	Ethnicity of Persons in the Assistance Unit
13	Primary Language of the Head of Household
14	Relationship to the CalWORKs Head of Household
15	Education Level of Recipients
16	Citizenship Status of Recipients
17	Length of Time Legal Noncitizens Have Been in the U.S.
18	Citizen Children of CalWORKs Ineligible Noncitizen Parents

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Age of Persons in the Assistance Unit

Table 6-03

Age in Years	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,339,233</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>192,856</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>718,534</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
ADULTS	<u>329,508</u>	24.6 <u>100.0</u>	<u>85,635</u>	44.4 <u>100.0</u>	<u>243,873</u>	33.9 <u>100.0</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Under 20 years	15,836	4.8	2,622	3.1	13,214	5.4		
20 - 29 years	118,933	36.1	25,527	29.8	93,406	38.3		
30 - 39 years	102,411	31.1	27,310	31.9	75,101	30.8		
40 - 49 years	72,616	22.0	22,420	26.2	50,196	20.6		
50 years and over	19,712	6.0	7,756	9.1	11,957	4.9		
CHILDREN	<u>1,009,725</u>	75.4 <u>100.0</u>	<u>107,221</u>	55.6 <u>100.0</u>	<u>474,661</u>	66.1 <u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Less than two years	111,212	11.0	13,540	12.6	62,724	13.2	34,948	8.2
2 - 5 years	228,818	22.7	25,912	24.2	115,163	24.3	87,743	20.5
6 - 12 years	433,645	42.9	42,118	39.3	193,917	40.9	197,610	46.2
13 - 15 years	149,826	14.8	15,358	14.3	64,704	13.6	69,764	16.3
16 - 18 years	86,224	8.5	10,293	9.6	38,153	8.0	37,778	8.8
MEAN ADULT AGE		33.3		35.3		32.6		N/A
MEAN CHILD AGE		8.2		8.0		7.9		8.8

For comparison purposes, see Table 6a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2004

Age of Persons in the Assistance Unit

Table 6-04

Age in Years	All Cases			Two-Parent Cases			One-Parent Cases			Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent		Persons	Percent		Persons	Percent		Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,291,114</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>160,797</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>609,587</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
ADULTS	<u>287,718</u>	22.3	<u>100.0</u>	<u>74,778</u>	46.5	<u>100.0</u>	<u>212,940</u>	34.9	<u>100.0</u>	N/A	N/A
Under 20 years	14,256		5.0	2,959		4.0	11,297		5.3		
20 - 29 years	115,625		40.2	27,317		36.5	88,308		41.5		
30 - 39 years	83,258		28.9	22,313		29.8	60,945		28.6		
40 - 49 years	59,697		20.7	16,927		22.6	42,770		20.1		
50 years and over	14,882		5.2	5,262		7.0	9,620		4.5		
CHILDREN	<u>1,003,396</u>	77.7	<u>100.0</u>	<u>86,019</u>	53.5	<u>100.0</u>	<u>396,647</u>	65.1	<u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Less than two years	115,583		11.5	14,721		17.1	59,592		15.0	41,270	7.9
2 - 5 years	235,435		23.5	23,748		27.6	104,393		26.3	107,294	20.6
6 - 12 years	410,477		40.9	30,049		34.9	145,207		36.6	235,221	45.2
13 - 15 years	153,756		15.3	11,086		12.9	56,280		14.2	86,390	16.6
16 - 18 years	88,145		8.8	6,415		7.5	31,175		7.9	50,555	9.7
MEAN ADULT AGE		32.4			33.8			32.0		N/A	
MEAN CHILD AGE		8.2			7.1			7.6		8.8	

For comparison purposes, see Table 6-03 in this publication.

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Age of Mother at the Birth of the Oldest Child in the Assistance Unit

Table 7-03

Mother's Age at Child's Birth	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
MOTHER NOT IN AU	236,162	47.7	1,558	3.6	24,365	10.1	210,239	100.0
MOTHER IN AU*	<u>259,216</u>	52.3	<u>41,717</u>	96.4	<u>217,499</u>	89.9	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
No child in AU	3,512	1.4	57	0.1	3,455	1.6		
Less than 16 years	6,782	2.6	856	2.1	5,926	2.7		
16 years	14,639	5.6	1,344	3.2	13,295	6.1		
17 years	18,140	7.0	2,584	6.2	15,556	7.2		
18 years	24,931	9.6	2,824	6.8	22,107	10.2		
19 years	25,307	9.8	3,589	8.6	21,718	10.0		
20 years	21,654	8.4	3,134	7.5	18,520	8.5		
21 - 24 years	57,335	22.1	10,254	24.6	47,081	21.6		
25 - 29 years	40,650	15.7	8,836	21.2	31,814	14.6		
30 years and older	46,267	17.8	8,240	19.8	38,027	17.5		
AGE OF BIRTH MOTHER								
MEAN		23.4		24.3		23.2		N/A
MEDIAN		21.0		23.0		21.0		N/A
MODE		19.0		19.0		19.0		N/A

For comparison purposes, see Table 7 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* Only includes cases where the birth mother is in the AU. Does not include cases with stepmothers.

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Age of Mother at the Birth of the Oldest Child in the Assistance Unit

Table 7-04

Mother's Age at Child's Birth	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
MOTHER NOT IN AU	273,712	54.7	1,315	3.4	20,502	9.7	251,895	100.0
MOTHER IN AU*	<u>227,104</u>	45.3	<u>36,884</u>	96.6	<u>190,220</u>	90.3	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
No child in AU	3,262	1.4	84	0.2	3,178	1.7		
Less than 16 years	6,236	2.7	617	1.7	5,619	3.0		
16 years	8,222	3.6	987	2.7	7,236	3.8		
17 years	17,633	7.8	2,111	5.7	15,522	8.2		
18 years	20,554	9.1	3,095	8.4	17,460	9.2		
19 years	26,194	11.5	3,512	9.5	22,682	11.9		
20 years	21,551	9.5	3,342	9.1	18,210	9.6		
21 - 24 years	52,336	23.0	9,490	25.7	42,846	22.5		
25 - 29 years	33,372	14.7	6,705	18.2	26,667	14.0		
30 years and older	37,743	16.6	6,942	18.8	30,801	16.2		
AGE OF BIRTH MOTHER								
MEAN		23.2		24.0		23.0		N/A
MEDIAN		21.0		22.0		21.0		N/A
MODE		19.0		19.0		19.0		N/A

For comparison purposes, see Table 7-03 in this publication.

* Only includes cases where the birth mother is in the AU. Does not include cases with stepmothers.

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Marital Status of Adults in the Assistance Unit

Table 8-03

Marital Status	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases	
	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent
TOTAL ADULTS	<u>329,508</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>85,635</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>243,874</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Never Married	184,671	56.0	19,683	23.0	164,988	67.7
Married/Living Together	82,215	25.0	64,789	75.7	17,426	7.1
Separated	35,776	10.9	462	0.5	35,314	14.5
Divorced	24,427	7.4	670	0.8	23,757	9.7
Widowed	2,420	0.7	31	0.0	2,389	1.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 8 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

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Marital Status of Adults in the Assistance Unit

Table 8-04

Marital Status	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases	
	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent
TOTAL ADULTS	<u>287,718</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>74,778</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>212,940</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Never Married	167,038	58.1	20,267	27.1	146,771	68.9
Married/Living Together	71,199	24.7	53,685	71.8	17,514	8.2
Separated	29,424	10.2	275	0.4	29,149	13.7
Divorced	17,822	6.2	532	0.7	17,289	8.1
Widowed	2,236	0.8	18	0.0	2,217	1.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 8-03 in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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Mother's Marital Status at Birth of Child

Table 9-03

Mother's Marital Status at Birth of Child	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Children	Percent	Children	Percent	Children	Percent	Children	Percent
TOTAL CHILDREN	<u>1,009,725</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>107,221</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>474,661</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Mother <u>Not</u> Married at Birth of Child	637,965	63.2	28,895	26.9	328,708	69.3	280,362	65.5
Mother Married at Birth of Child	295,732	29.3	74,616	69.6	119,116	25.1	102,000	23.8
Unknown Marital Status of Mother	76,028	7.5	3,710	3.5	26,837	5.7	45,481	10.6

For comparison purposes, see Table 9 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

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Mother's Marital Status at Birth of Child

Table 9-04

Mother's Marital Status at Birth of Child	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Children	Percent	Children	Percent	Children	Percent	Children	Percent
TOTAL CHILDREN	<u>1,003,396</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>86,019</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>396,647</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Mother <u>Not</u> Married at Birth of Child	616,780	61.5	25,638	29.8	272,953	68.8	318,188	61.1
Mother Married at Birth of Child	284,132	28.3	56,348	65.5	94,641	23.9	133,143	25.6
Unknown Marital Status of Mother	102,485	10.2	4,032	4.7	29,054	7.3	69,399	13.3

For comparison purposes, see Table 9-03 in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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Youngest Recipient Child by Age Group

Table 10-03

Age of Youngest Child in the AU	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Less Than One Year	49,735	10.0	6,629	15.3	28,332	11.7	14,774	7.0
One to Two Years	101,296	20.4	10,745	24.8	54,061	22.4	36,490	17.4
Three to Five Years	98,550	19.9	8,562	19.8	52,206	21.6	37,782	18.0
Six to Eight Years	81,765	16.5	6,414	14.8	35,361	14.6	39,991	19.0
Nine to Eleven Years	66,975	13.5	4,537	10.5	30,317	12.5	32,122	15.3
Twelve to Fifteen Years	67,502	13.6	4,635	10.7	28,721	11.9	34,146	16.2
Sixteen to Eighteen Years	26,044	5.3	1,697	3.9	9,412	3.9	14,935	7.1
No Children in the AU*	3,512	0.7	57	0.1	3,455	1.4	0	0.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 10 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* Can reflect a case where the child is aided under SSI/SSP or the mother is pregnant and she has no other children in the AU.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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Youngest Recipient Child by Age Group

Table 10-04

Age of Youngest Child in the AU	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Less Than One Year	51,086	10.2	7,091	18.6	26,593	12.6	17,403	6.9
One to Two Years	102,505	20.5	10,502	27.5	52,562	24.9	39,441	15.7
Three to Five Years	102,886	20.5	7,869	20.6	43,731	20.8	51,286	20.4
Six to Eight Years	74,771	14.9	4,522	11.8	28,094	13.3	42,155	16.7
Nine to Eleven Years	71,117	14.2	3,420	9.0	24,130	11.5	43,567	17.3
Twelve to Fifteen Years	69,202	13.8	3,452	9.0	25,312	12.0	40,437	16.1
Sixteen to Eighteen Years	25,986	5.2	1,258	3.3	7,122	3.4	17,605	7.0
No Children in the AU*	3,262	0.7	84	0.2	3,178	1.5	0	0.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 10-03 in this publication.

* Can reflect a case where the child is aided under SSI/SSP or the mother is pregnant and she has no other children in the AU.

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Gender of Persons in the Assistance Unit

Table 11-03

Gender	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,339,233</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>192,856</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>718,535</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
ADULTS	<u>329,508</u>	24.6 <u>100.0</u>	<u>85,635</u>	44.4 <u>100.0</u>	<u>243,873</u>	33.9 <u>100.0</u>	N/A	N/A
Male	65,863	20.0	42,631	49.8	23,232	9.5		
Female	263,645	80.0	43,004	50.2	220,641	90.5		
CHILDREN	<u>1,009,725</u>	75.4 <u>100.0</u>	<u>107,221</u>	55.6 <u>100.0</u>	<u>474,661</u>	66.1 <u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Male	506,323	50.1	54,058	50.4	246,771	52.0	205,493	48.0
Female	503,402	49.9	53,163	49.6	227,890	48.0	222,349	52.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 11 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

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Gender of Persons in the Assistance Unit

Table 11-04

Gender	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,291,114</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>160,797</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>609,587</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
ADULTS	<u>287,718</u>	22.3 <u>100.0</u>	<u>74,778</u>	46.5 <u>100.0</u>	<u>212,940</u>	34.9 <u>100.0</u>	N/A	N/A
Male	57,121	19.9	37,051	49.5	20,070	9.4		
Female	230,597	80.1	37,727	50.5	192,870	90.6		
CHILDREN	<u>1,003,396</u>	77.7 <u>100.0</u>	<u>86,019</u>	53.5 <u>100.0</u>	<u>396,647</u>	65.1 <u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Male	500,849	49.9	44,325	51.5	196,249	49.5	260,275	50.0
Female	502,547	50.1	41,694	48.5	200,398	50.5	260,456	50.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 11-03 in this publication.

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Ethnicity of Persons in the Assistance Unit

Table 12a-03

Ethnicity	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,339,233</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>192,856</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>718,534</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NON-HISPANIC	<u>696,175</u>	52.0 <u>100.0</u>	<u>135,078</u>	70.0 <u>100.0</u>	<u>409,671</u>	57.0 <u>100.0</u>	<u>151,426</u>	35.4 <u>100.0</u>
White	274,351	39.4	68,011	50.3	150,659	36.8	55,681	36.8
Black/African American	266,373	38.3	14,646	10.8	189,975	46.4	61,752	40.8
Asian	126,010	18.1	46,654	34.5	50,170	12.2	29,186	19.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	6,982	1.0	609	0.5	5,458	1.3	915	0.6
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	13,550	1.9	3,130	2.3	7,653	1.9	2,767	1.8
Mixed Ethnicity (Non-Hispanic)	8,909	1.3	2,028	1.5	5,756	1.4	1,125	0.7
HISPANIC	<u>643,058</u>	48.0 <u>100.0</u>	<u>57,778</u>	30.0 <u>100.0</u>	<u>308,863</u>	43.0 <u>100.0</u>	<u>276,417</u>	64.6 <u>100.0</u>
White	612,589	95.3	55,557	96.2	295,419	95.6	261,613	94.6
Black/African American	5,036	0.8	337	0.6	3,444	1.1	1,255	0.5
Asian	1,551	0.2	256	0.4	1,112	0.4	183	0.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	21,055	3.3	1,283	2.2	6,955	2.3	12,817	4.6
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	315	0.0	132	0.2	0	0.0	183	0.1
Mixed Hispanic	2,512	0.4	213	0.4	1,933	0.6	366	0.1

For comparison purposes, see Table 12a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

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Ethnicity of Persons in the Assistance Unit

Table 12a-04

Ethnicity	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,291,114</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>160,797</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>609,587</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NON-HISPANIC	<u>671,482</u>	52.0	<u>108,177</u>	67.3	<u>348,129</u>	57.1	<u>215,176</u>	41.3
White	285,001	42.4	60,941	56.3	146,100	42.0	77,960	36.2
Black/African American	258,510	38.5	14,441	13.3	155,653	44.7	88,416	41.1
Asian	97,572	14.5	28,833	26.7	27,416	7.9	41,323	19.2
American Indian/Alaska Native	6,562	1.0	775	0.7	5,092	1.5	695	0.3
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	10,746	1.6	1,719	1.6	7,235	2.1	1,792	0.8
Mixed Ethnicity (Non-Hispanic)	13,091	1.9	1,468	1.4	6,633	1.9	4,990	2.3
HISPANIC	<u>619,632</u>	48.0	<u>52,620</u>	32.7	<u>261,458</u>	42.9	<u>305,554</u>	58.7
White	589,987	95.2	50,634	96.2	247,776	94.8	291,577	95.4
Black/African American	2,848	0.5	237	0.5	1,409	0.5	1,202	0.4
Asian	101	0.0	101	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	23,243	3.8	1,276	2.4	10,882	4.2	11,085	3.6
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1,033	0.2	18	0.0	677	0.3	338	0.1
Mixed Hispanic	2,420	0.4	354	0.7	714	0.3	1,352	0.4

For comparison purposes, see Table 12a-03 in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Ethnicity of Adults in the Assistance Unit

Table 12b-03

Ethnicity	All Cases			Two-Parent Cases			One-Parent Cases		
	Adults	Percent		Adults	Percent		Adults	Percent	
TOTAL ADULTS	<u>329,508</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>85,635</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>243,873</u>	<u>100.0</u>	
NON-HISPANIC	<u>207,104</u>	62.9	<u>100.0</u>	<u>61,218</u>	71.5	<u>100.0</u>	<u>145,886</u>	59.8	<u>100.0</u>
White	91,339		44.1	32,659		53.3	58,680		40.2
Black/African American	72,564		35.0	6,583		10.8	65,981		45.2
Asian	34,792		16.8	19,762		32.3	15,030		10.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,259		1.1	289		0.5	1,970		1.4
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3,765		1.8	1,362		2.2	2,403		1.6
Mixed Ethnicity (Non-Hispanic)	2,385		1.2	563		0.9	1,822		1.2
HISPANIC	<u>122,404</u>	37.1	<u>100.0</u>	<u>24,417</u>	28.5	<u>100.0</u>	<u>97,987</u>	40.2	<u>100.0</u>
White	118,573		96.9	23,531		96.4	95,042		97.0
Black/African American	566		0.5	128		0.5	438		0.4
Asian	260		0.2	81		0.3	179		0.2
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,507		2.0	566		2.3	1,941		2.0
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	55		0.0	55		0.2	0		0.0
Mixed Hispanic	443		0.4	56		0.2	387		0.4

For comparison purposes, see Table 12b in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Ethnicity of Adults in the Assistance Unit

Table 12b-04

Ethnicity	All Cases			Two-Parent Cases			One-Parent Cases		
	Adults	Percent		Adults	Percent		Adults	Percent	
TOTAL ADULTS	<u>287,718</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>74,778</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>212,940</u>	<u>100.0</u>	
NON-HISPANIC	<u>182,321</u>	63.4	<u>100.0</u>	<u>51,543</u>	68.9	<u>100.0</u>	<u>130,778</u>	61.4	<u>100.0</u>
White	89,366		49.0	29,716		57.7	59,650		45.6
Black/African American	64,111		35.2	6,645		12.9	57,466		43.9
Asian	22,088		12.1	13,425		26.0	8,663		6.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,111		1.2	495		1.0	1,616		1.2
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3,235		1.8	773		1.5	2,462		1.9
Mixed Ethnicity (Non-Hispanic)	1,410		0.8	489		0.9	921		0.7
HISPANIC	<u>105,397</u>	36.6	<u>100.0</u>	<u>23,235</u>	31.1	<u>100.0</u>	<u>82,162</u>	38.6	<u>100.0</u>
White	100,145		95.0	22,531		97.0	77,614		94.5
Black/African American	345		0.3	7		0.0	338		0.4
Asian	34		0.0	34		0.1	0		0.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	4,576		4.3	535		2.3	4,041		4.9
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0		0.0	0		0.0	0		0.0
Mixed Hispanic	297		0.3	128		0.6	169		0.2

For comparison purposes, see Table 12b in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2003

Ethnicity of Children in the Assistance Unit

Table 12c-03

Ethnicity	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL CHILDREN	<u>1,009,725</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>107,221</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>474,661</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NON-HISPANIC	<u>489,071</u>	<u>48.4</u>	<u>73,860</u>	<u>68.9</u>	<u>263,785</u>	<u>55.6</u>	<u>151,426</u>	<u>35.4</u>
White	183,012	37.4	35,352	47.9	91,979	34.9	55,681	36.8
Black/African American	193,809	39.6	8,063	10.9	123,994	47.0	61,752	40.8
Asian	91,218	18.7	26,892	36.4	35,140	13.3	29,186	19.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	4,723	1.0	320	0.4	3,488	1.3	915	0.6
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	9,785	2.0	1,768	2.4	5,250	2.0	2,767	1.8
Mixed Ethnicity (Non-Hispanic)	6,524	1.3	1,465	2.0	3,934	1.5	1,125	0.7
HISPANIC	<u>520,654</u>	<u>51.6</u>	<u>33,361</u>	<u>31.1</u>	<u>210,876</u>	<u>44.4</u>	<u>276,417</u>	<u>64.6</u>
White	494,016	94.9	32,026	96.0	200,377	95.0	261,613	94.6
Black/African American	4,470	0.9	209	0.6	3,006	1.4	1,255	0.5
Asian	1,291	0.2	175	0.5	933	0.4	183	0.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	18,548	3.6	717	2.1	5,014	2.4	12,817	4.6
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	260	0.0	77	0.2	0	0.0	183	0.1
Mixed Hispanic	2,069	0.4	157	0.5	1,546	0.7	366	0.1

For comparison purposes, see Table 12c in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Ethnicity of Children in the Assistance Unit

Table 12c-04

Ethnicity	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Children	Percent	Children	Percent	Children	Percent	Children	Percent
TOTAL CHILDREN	<u>1,003,396</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>86,019</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>396,647</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NON-HISPANIC	<u>489,161</u>	48.8	<u>56,634</u>	65.8	<u>217,351</u>	54.8	<u>215,176</u>	41.3
White	195,635	40.0	31,225	55.1	86,450	39.8	77,960	36.2
Black/African American	194,399	39.7	7,796	13.8	98,187	45.2	88,416	41.1
Asian	75,484	15.4	15,408	27.2	18,753	8.6	41,323	19.2
American Indian/Alaska Native	4,451	0.9	280	0.5	3,476	1.6	695	0.3
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	7,511	1.5	946	1.7	4,773	2.2	1,792	0.8
Mixed Ethnicity (Non-Hispanic)	11,681	2.4	979	1.7	5,712	2.6	4,990	2.3
HISPANIC	<u>514,235</u>	51.2	<u>29,385</u>	34.2	<u>179,296</u>	45.2	<u>305,554</u>	58.7
White	489,842	95.3	28,103	95.6	170,162	94.9	291,577	95.4
Black/African American	2,503	0.5	230	0.8	1,071	0.6	1,202	0.4
Asian	67	0.0	67	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	18,667	3.6	741	2.5	6,841	3.8	11,085	3.6
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1,033	0.2	18	0.1	677	0.4	338	0.1
Mixed Hispanic	2,123	0.4	226	0.8	545	0.3	1,352	0.4

For comparison purposes, see Table 12c in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Primary Language of the Head of Household

Table 13-03

Primary Language	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
UNKNOWN	12,883	2.6	1,626	3.8	3,687	1.5	7,570	3.6
ENGLISH	319,049	64.4	22,862	52.8	197,118	81.5	99,069	47.1
NON-ENGLISH	<u>163,446</u>	<u>33.0</u>	<u>18,787</u>	<u>43.4</u>	<u>41,059</u>	<u>17.0</u>	<u>103,600</u>	<u>49.3</u>
Spanish	124,962	76.5	3,639	19.4	29,526	71.9	91,797	88.6
Vietnamese	12,304	7.5	5,075	27.0	4,018	9.8	3,211	3.1
Armenian	5,345	3.3	4,112	21.9	571	1.4	662	0.6
Cambodian	4,181	2.6	562	3.0	1,409	3.4	2,210	2.1
Chinese Languages	3,391	2.1	1,099	5.8	1,255	3.1	1,037	1.0
Hmong	3,015	1.8	501	2.7	1,485	3.6	1,029	1.0
Russian	3,709	2.3	2,173	11.6	1,072	2.6	464	0.4
Laotian	2,218	1.4	167	0.9	571	1.4	1,480	1.4
All Other Languages*	4,321	2.6	1,459	7.8	1,152	2.8	1,710	1.7

For comparison purposes, see Table 13a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

Source: Primary Language data are from the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS). Social Security numbers were matched. The primary language of the Head of Household was used unless there was no adult in the assistance unit, then the primary language of the oldest child was used.

* "All Other Languages" include: Arabic, Farsi, Korean, Mien, Portuguese, Sign Language and Tagalog.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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 FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2004

Primary Language of the Head of Household

Table 13-04

Primary Language	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
UNKNOWN	14,801	3.0	1,343	3.5	5,863	2.8	7,596	3.0
ENGLISH	336,504	67.2	23,357	61.1	176,259	83.6	136,888	54.3
NON-ENGLISH	<u>149,510</u>	29.9 <u>100.0</u>	<u>13,499</u>	35.3 <u>100.0</u>	<u>28,600</u>	13.6 <u>100.0</u>	<u>107,411</u>	42.6 <u>100.0</u>
Spanish	117,740	78.8	3,319	24.6	22,005	76.9	92,416	86.0
Vietnamese	9,102	6.1	2,646	19.6	1,560	5.5	4,896	4.6
Armenian	5,332	3.6	3,133	23.2	864	3.0	1,334	1.2
Cambodian	5,137	3.4	482	3.6	2,048	7.2	2,607	2.4
Chinese Languages	2,036	1.4	739	5.5	357	1.2	941	0.9
Hmong	2,557	1.7	196	1.5	338	1.2	2,022	1.9
Russian	2,373	1.6	1,782	13.2	188	0.7	402	0.4
Laotian	1,796	1.2	55	0.4	507	1.8	1,233	1.1
All Other Languages*	3,438	2.3	1,146	8.5	733	2.6	1,559	1.5

For comparison purposes, see Table 13-03 in this publication.

Source: Primary Language data are from the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS). Social Security numbers were matched. The primary language of the Head of Household was used unless there was no adult in the assistance unit, then the primary language of the oldest child was used.

* "All Other Languages" include: Arabic, Farsi, Hebrew, Korean, Mien, Samoan, Tagalog, Thai and Turkish.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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Relationship to the CalWORKs Head of Household

Table 14-03

Relationship	All Cases			Two-Parent Cases			One-Parent Cases			Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent		Persons	Percent		Persons	Percent		Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,339,233</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>192,856</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>718,534</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
ADULTS	<u>329,508</u>	24.6	<u>100.0</u>	<u>85,635</u>	44.4	<u>100.0</u>	<u>243,873</u>	33.9	<u>100.0</u>	N/A	N/A
Head of Household (HH)	283,958	86.2		42,826	50.0		241,132	98.9			
Spouse of HH	34,360	10.4		32,336	37.8		2,024	0.8			
Parent of HH	816	0.2		622	0.7		194	0.1			
Other Related Adult	1,225	0.4		1,068	1.2		157	0.1			
Unrelated Adult	9,149	2.8		8,783	10.3		366	0.2			
CHILDREN	<u>1,009,725</u>	75.4	<u>100.0</u>	<u>107,221</u>	55.6	<u>100.0</u>	<u>474,661</u>	66.1	<u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Son/Daughter	944,961	93.6		106,074	98.9		462,579	97.5		376,309	88.0
Stepson/Stepdaughter	3,020	0.3		553	0.5		1,664	0.4		803	0.2
Grandchild/Great Grandchild	41,988	4.2		252	0.2		5,590	1.2		36,147	8.4
Other Related Child	18,849	1.9		179	0.2		4,828	1.0		13,842	3.2
Foster Child	743	0.1		0	0.0		0	0.0		743	0.2
Unrelated Child	165	0.0		165	0.2		0	0.0		0	0.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 14 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

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 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
 FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2004

Relationship to the CalWORKs Head of Household

Table 14-04

Relationship	All Cases			Two-Parent Cases			One-Parent Cases			Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent		Persons	Percent		Persons	Percent		Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,291,114</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>160,797</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>609,587</u>	<u>100.0</u>		<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
ADULTS	<u>287,718</u>	22.3	<u>100.0</u>	<u>74,778</u>	46.5	<u>100.0</u>	<u>212,940</u>	34.9	<u>100.0</u>	N/A	N/A
Head of Household (HH)	247,326	86.0		37,449	50.1		209,877	98.6			
Spouse of HH	29,101	10.1		26,733	35.7		2,368	1.1			
Parent of HH	890	0.3		890	1.2		0	0.0			
Other Related Adult	1,299	0.5		961	1.3		338	0.2			
Unrelated Adult	9,102	3.2		8,745	11.7		357	0.2			
CHILDREN	<u>1,003,396</u>	77.7	<u>100.0</u>	<u>86,019</u>	53.5	<u>100.0</u>	<u>396,647</u>	65.1	<u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Son/Daughter	923,641	92.1		84,949	98.8		387,458	97.7		451,234	86.7
Stepson/Stepdaughter	3,469	0.3		617	0.7		1,804	0.5		1,048	0.2
Grandchild/Great Grandchild	50,927	5.1		104	0.1		3,946	1.0		46,877	9.0
Other Related Child	16,185	1.6		138	0.2		2,744	0.7		13,303	2.6
Foster Child	8,099	0.8		0	0.0		0	0.0		8,099	1.6
Unrelated Child	1,075	0.1		211	0.2		695	0.2		169	0.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 14-03 in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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Education Level of Recipients

Table 15-03

Years of Education	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,339,233</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>192,856</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>718,534</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
ADULTS	<u>329,508</u>	24.6 <u>100.0</u>	<u>85,635</u>	44.4 <u>100.0</u>	<u>243,873</u>	33.9 <u>100.0</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Twelve or More Years	190,923	57.9	50,426	58.9	140,497	57.6		
Ten to Eleven Years	81,024	24.6	18,056	21.1	62,968	25.8		
Seven to Nine Years	25,106	7.6	6,686	7.8	18,420	7.6		
One to Six Years	25,229	7.7	8,179	9.6	17,050	7.0		
None*	7,226	2.2	2,288	2.7	4,938	2.0		
CHILDREN	<u>1,009,725</u>	75.4 <u>100.0</u>	<u>107,221</u>	55.6 <u>100.0</u>	<u>474,661</u>	66.1 <u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
One to Six Years	378,415	37.5	37,113	34.6	171,726	36.2	169,576	39.6
Seven to Nine Years	156,744	15.5	15,409	14.4	69,406	14.6	71,929	16.8
Ten to Eleven Years	86,988	8.6	10,742	10.0	36,743	7.7	39,503	9.2
Twelve or More Years	3,684	0.4	469	0.4	2,239	0.5	976	0.2
None*	383,894	38.0	43,488	40.6	194,547	41.0	145,859	34.1

For comparison purposes, see Table 15 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* The category "None" for adults indicates no formal education. For children, it means the child is too young to have started formal education.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2004

Education Level of Recipients

Table 15-04

Years of Education	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,291,114</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>160,797</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>609,587</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
ADULTS	<u>287,718</u>	22.3 <u>100.0</u>	<u>74,778</u>	46.5 <u>100.0</u>	<u>212,940</u>	34.9 <u>100.0</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Twelve or More Years	171,208	59.5	44,976	60.1	126,232	59.3		
Ten to Eleven Years	76,780	26.7	18,354	24.5	58,427	27.4		
Seven to Nine Years	19,470	6.8	4,492	6.0	14,978	7.0		
One to Six Years	15,355	5.3	5,509	7.4	9,846	4.6		
None*	4,905	1.7	1,447	1.9	3,457	1.6		
CHILDREN	<u>1,003,396</u>	77.7 <u>100.0</u>	<u>86,019</u>	53.5 <u>100.0</u>	<u>396,647</u>	65.1 <u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
One to Six Years	361,216	36.0	26,200	30.5	126,941	32.0	208,075	40.0
Seven to Nine Years	159,885	15.9	11,144	13.0	55,810	14.1	92,931	17.8
Ten to Eleven Years	92,609	9.2	6,849	8.0	33,599	8.5	52,161	10.0
Twelve or More Years	4,673	0.5	469	0.5	2,236	0.6	1,968	0.4
None*	385,014	38.4	41,358	48.1	178,061	44.9	165,595	31.8

For comparison purposes, see Table 15-03 in this publication.

* The category "None" for adults indicates no formal education. For children, it means the child is too young to have started formal education.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Citizenship Status of Recipients

Table 16-03

Citizenship Status	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,339,233</u>		<u>192,856</u>		<u>718,534</u>		<u>427,843</u>	
TOTAL ADULTS	<u>329,508</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>85,635</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>243,873</u>	<u>100.0</u>		
ADULT CITIZEN	258,262	78.4	52,841	61.7	205,421	84.2	N/A	N/A
ADULT NONCITIZEN	<u>71,246</u>	21.6	<u>32,794</u>	38.3	<u>38,452</u>	15.8	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Refugee	28,348	39.8	18,455	56.3	9,893	25.7		
Amnesty	7,849	11.0	2,130	6.5	5,719	14.9		
Sponsored	2,462	3.5	823	2.5	1,639	4.3		
PRUCOL*	1,529	2.1	457	1.4	1,072	2.8		
Other**	31,058	43.6	10,929	33.3	20,129	52.3		
TOTAL CHILDREN	<u>1,009,725</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>107,221</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>474,661</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
CHILD CITIZEN	971,222	96.2	86,528	80.7	463,668	97.7	421,026	98.4
CHILD NONCITIZEN	<u>38,503</u>	3.8	<u>20,693</u>	19.3	<u>10,993</u>	2.3	<u>6,817</u>	1.6
Refugee	26,919	69.9	15,113	73.0	6,712	61.1	5,094	74.7
Amnesty	562	1.5	196	0.9	366	3.3	0	0.0
Sponsored	1,038	2.7	312	1.5	523	4.8	203	3.0
PRUCOL*	136	0.4	136	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other**	9,848	25.6	4,936	23.9	3,392	30.9	1,520	22.3

For comparison purposes, see Table 16a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* Permanently Residing in the U.S. Under Color of Law (PRUCOL)

** May include: Asylees, Immigration Reform & Control Act of 1986 (IRCA) noncitizens or lawful permanent residence noncitizens.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Citizenship Status of Recipients

Table 16-04

Citizenship Status	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,291,114</u>		<u>160,797</u>		<u>609,587</u>		<u>520,730</u>	
TOTAL ADULTS	<u>287,718</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>74,778</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>212,940</u>	<u>100.0</u>		
ADULT CITIZEN	236,233	82.1	48,831	65.3	187,402	88.0	N/A	N/A
ADULT NONCITIZEN	<u>51,485</u>	17.9	<u>25,947</u>	34.7	<u>25,538</u>	12.0	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Refugee	22,556	43.8	15,134	58.3	7,422	29.1		
Amnesty	7,562	14.7	1,718	6.6	5,844	22.9		
Sponsored	1,702	3.3	1,007	3.9	695	2.7		
PRUCOL*	1,159	2.3	313	1.2	846	3.3		
Other**	18,506	35.9	7,775	30.0	10,731	42.0		
TOTAL CHILDREN	<u>1,003,396</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>86,019</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>396,647</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
CHILD CITIZEN	974,373	97.1	71,301	82.9	392,043	98.8	511,029	98.1
CHILD NONCITIZEN	<u>29,023</u>	2.9	<u>14,718</u>	17.1	<u>4,604</u>	1.2	<u>9,701</u>	1.9
Refugee	19,568	67.4	11,293	76.7	1,166	25.3	7,109	73.3
Amnesty	170	0.6	170	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sponsored	1,614	5.6	211	1.4	1,184	25.7	219	2.3
PRUCOL*	1,655	5.7	133	0.9	0	0.0	1,522	15.7
Other**	6,016	20.7	2,910	19.8	2,255	49.0	851	8.8

For comparison purposes, see Table 16-03 in this publication.

* Permanently Residing in the U.S. Under Color of Law (PRUCOL)

** May include: Asylees, Immigration Reform & Control Act of 1986 (IRCA) noncitizens, or lawful permanent residence noncitizens.

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Length of Time Legal Noncitizens Have Been in the U.S.

Table 17-03

Time in the United States	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,339,233</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>192,856</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>718,534</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>427,843</u>	<u>100.0</u>
U.S. CITIZENS	1,229,483	91.8	139,369	72.3	669,088	93.1	421,026	98.4
LEGAL NONCITIZENS	<u>109,750</u>	8.2 <u>100.0</u>	<u>53,487</u>	27.7 <u>100.0</u>	<u>49,446</u>	6.9 <u>100.0</u>	<u>6,817</u>	1.6 <u>100.0</u>
Less than 1 year	6,209	5.7	5,229	9.8	797	1.6	183	2.7
1 year to less than 5 years	35,651	32.5	25,521	47.7	9,764	19.7	366	5.4
5 years to less than 8 years	14,315	13.0	5,941	11.1	7,112	14.4	1,262	18.5
8 years or more	53,025	48.3	16,268	30.4	31,751	64.2	5,006	73.4
Unknown length of time	550	0.5	528	1.0	22	0.0	0	0.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 17a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

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 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
 FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2004

Length of Time Legal Noncitizens Have Been in the U.S.

Table 17-04

Time in the United States	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
TOTAL PERSONS	<u>1,291,114</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>160,797</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>609,587</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>520,730</u>	<u>100.0</u>
U.S. CITIZENS	1,210,606	93.8	120,132	74.7	579,445	95.1	511,029	98.1
LEGAL NONCITIZENS	<u>80,508</u>	6.2 <u>100.0</u>	<u>40,665</u>	25.3 <u>100.0</u>	<u>30,142</u>	4.9 <u>100.0</u>	<u>9,701</u>	1.9 <u>100.0</u>
Less than 1 year	5,411	6.7	5,018	12.3	301	1.0	92	0.9
1 year to less than 5 years	27,163	33.7	20,949	51.5	4,999	16.6	1,215	12.5
5 years to less than 8 years	10,211	12.7	4,156	10.2	4,341	14.4	1,714	17.7
8 years or more	37,508	46.6	10,496	25.8	20,332	67.5	6,680	68.9
Unknown length of time	215	0.3	46	0.1	169	0.6	0	0.0

For comparison purposes, see Table 17-03 in this publication.

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Citizen Children of CalWORKs Ineligible Noncitizen Parents

Table 18-03

Number of Citizen Children per Case	Total Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CHILD-ONLY CASES	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
CITIZEN CHILD OF INELIGIBLE NONCITIZEN PARENT(S)	<u>91,666</u>	43.6 <u>100.0</u>
One child	30,916	33.7
Two children	28,925	31.6
Three children	20,703	22.6
Four children	6,780	7.4
Five children	2,694	2.9
Six or more children	1,647	1.8
OTHER CHILD-ONLY CASES	118,573	56.4
MEAN NUMBER OF CHILDREN	2.2	

For comparison purposes, see Table 18 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

NOTE: To compute the total number of children, multiply the number of children per case by the number of cases. For example, two children multiplied by 28,925 cases equals 57,850 children.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Citizen Children of CalWORKs Ineligible Noncitizen Parents

Table 18-04

Number of Citizen Children per Case	Total Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CHILD-ONLY CASES	251,895	100.0
OTHER CHILD-ONLY CASES	181,446	72.0
CITIZEN CHILD OF INELIGIBLE NONCITIZEN PARENT(S)	70,449	28.0
One child	25,146	35.7
Two children	21,383	30.4
Three children	14,581	20.7
Four children	6,614	9.4
Five children	1,860	2.6
Six or more children	864	1.2
MEAN NUMBER OF CHILDREN	2.2	

For comparison purposes, see Table 18-03 in this publication.

NOTE: To compute the total number of children, multiply the number of children per case by the number of cases. For example, two children multiplied by 21,383 cases equals 42,766 children.

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Case Characteristics/Benefits

<u>Number</u>	<u>Title</u>
19	Rent or Mortgage Payments
20	Type of Utility Expense Utilized
21	SSI/SSP Recipient's Relationship to Head of Household
22	Amount of Cash Assistance per Family
23	CalWORKs Families Receiving Food Stamps
24	Value of the Most Expensive Vehicle

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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Rent or Mortgage Payments

Table 19-03

Rent/Mortgage Payments	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NO RENT OR MORTGAGE PAID	38,686	7.8	1,457	3.4	14,937	6.2	22,292	10.6
RENT OR MORTGAGE PAID	<u>456,693</u>	92.2	<u>41,818</u>	96.6	<u>226,927</u>	93.8	<u>187,948</u>	89.4
Under \$100	21,817	4.8	897	2.1	12,573	5.5	8,348	4.4
\$100 - \$199	56,379	12.3	2,788	6.7	32,430	14.3	21,162	11.3
\$200 - \$299	78,496	17.2	4,215	10.1	37,978	16.7	36,303	19.3
\$300 - \$399	85,467	18.7	6,135	14.7	44,522	19.6	34,810	18.5
\$400 - \$499	72,359	15.8	5,840	14.0	38,798	17.1	27,720	14.7
\$500 - \$599	50,720	11.1	6,025	14.4	23,069	10.2	21,625	11.5
\$600 or More	91,455	20.0	15,917	38.1	37,558	16.6	37,979	20.2
MONTHLY RENT/MORTGAGE PMT.								
MEAN		\$407		\$524		\$382		\$412
MEDIAN		\$370		\$500		\$350		\$360
MODE		\$300		\$500		\$300		\$300

For comparison purposes, see Table 19 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

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 FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 2004

Rent or Mortgage Payments

Table 19-04

Rent/Mortgage Payments	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NO RENT OR MORTGAGE PAID	49,498	9.9	1,558	4.1	14,906	7.1	33,034	13.1
RENT OR MORTGAGE PAID	<u>451,318</u>	90.1	<u>36,641</u>	95.9	<u>195,817</u>	92.9	<u>218,861</u>	86.9
Under \$100	21,910	4.9	701	1.9	11,388	5.8	9,821	4.5
\$100 - \$199	49,825	11.0	2,710	7.4	23,414	12.0	23,701	10.8
\$200 - \$299	70,995	15.7	3,186	8.7	30,858	15.8	36,952	16.9
\$300 - \$399	82,680	18.3	4,634	12.6	38,054	19.4	39,991	18.3
\$400 - \$499	68,933	15.3	4,826	13.2	31,289	16.0	32,818	15.0
\$500 - \$599	54,977	12.2	5,146	14.0	22,550	11.5	27,281	12.5
\$600 or More	101,998	22.6	15,438	42.1	38,263	19.5	48,297	22.1
MONTHLY RENT/MORTGAGE PMT.								
MEAN		\$426		\$548		\$400		\$429
MEDIAN		\$400		\$525		\$365		\$395
MODE		\$300		\$500		\$300		\$300

For comparison purposes, see Table 19-03 in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Type of Utility Expense Utilized

Table 20-03

Utility Expense Type	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
No Utility Expense Claimed	159,859	32.3	7,110	16.4	77,294	32.0	75,455	35.9
Standard Utility Allowance (SUA)	283,509	57.2	33,758	78.0	137,486	56.8	112,265	53.4
Actual Utility Expense	52,010	10.5	2,406	5.6	27,085	11.2	22,519	10.7

For comparison purposes, see Table 20 in the CalWORKS Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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Type of Utility Expense Utilized

Table 20-04

Utility Expense Type	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
No Utility Expense Claimed	176,651	35.3	7,957	20.8	76,472	36.3	92,222	36.6
Standard Utility Allowance (SUA)	281,291	56.2	27,531	72.1	116,490	55.3	137,269	54.5
Actual Utility Expense	42,875	8.6	2,711	7.1	17,760	8.4	22,403	8.9

For comparison purposes, see Table 20-03 in this publication.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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SSI/SSP Recipient's Relationship to the Head of Household

Table 21-03

Relationship to Head of Household	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NO SSI/SSP RECIPIENT IN HOUSEHOLD	429,112	86.6	42,230	97.6	224,319	92.7	162,563	77.3
SSI/SSP RECIPIENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD*	<u>66,266</u>	13.4	<u>1,045</u>	2.4	<u>17,545</u>	7.3	<u>47,676</u>	22.7
Head of Household/Parent/Stepparent	31,165	47.0	0	0.0	377	2.1	30,788	64.6
Spouse	12,213	18.4	0	0.0	5,493	31.3	6,720	14.1
Child/Stepchild	19,302	29.1	1,045	100.0	10,047	57.3	8,211	17.2
Grandchild/Great Grandchild	681	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	681	1.4
Other Related Adult or Child	1,570	2.4	0	0.0	681	3.9	889	1.9
Unrelated Adult	1,335	2.0	0	0.0	948	5.4	388	0.8

For comparison purposes, see Table 21 in the CalWORKS Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* Because more than one person per case could be receiving benefits, the sum exceeds the total.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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SSI/SSP Recipient's Relationship to the Head of Household

Table 21-04

Relationship to Head of Household	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NO SSI/SSP RECIPIENT IN HOUSEHOLD	429,708	85.8	37,480	98.1	194,637	92.4	197,591	78.4
SSI/SSP RECIPIENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD*	<u>71,108</u>	14.2	<u>719</u>	1.9	<u>16,085</u>	7.6	<u>54,304</u>	21.6
Head of Household/Parent/Stepparent	38,828	54.6	0	0.0	507	3.2	38,321	70.6
Spouse	12,138	17.1	0	0.0	5,844	36.3	6,294	11.6
Child/Stepchild	16,327	23.0	719	100.0	8,287	51.5	7,321	13.5
Grandchild/Great Grandchild	507	0.7	0	0.0	169	1.1	338	0.6
Other Related Adult or Child	1,729	2.4	0	0.0	207	1.3	1,522	2.8
Unrelated Adult	1,579	2.2	0	0.0	1,071	6.7	507	0.9

For comparison purposes, see Table 21-03 in this publication.

* Because more than one person per case could be receiving benefits, the sum exceeds the total.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Amount of Cash Assistance per Family

Table 22-03

Monthly Cash Grant Amount	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
No cash grant*	5,050	1.0	472	1.1	3,308	1.4	1,271	0.6
Under \$100	8,662	1.7	1,467	3.4	5,188	2.1	2,007	1.0
\$100 - \$199	21,591	4.4	2,672	6.2	14,191	5.9	4,729	2.2
\$200 - \$299	25,432	5.1	3,160	7.3	14,119	5.8	8,153	3.9
\$300 - \$399	121,373	24.5	4,232	9.8	24,337	10.1	92,804	44.1
\$400 - \$499	26,805	5.4	4,554	10.5	16,055	6.6	6,197	2.9
\$500 - \$599	140,340	28.3	4,729	10.9	88,783	36.7	46,828	22.3
\$600 - \$699	78,481	15.8	9,099	21.0	42,486	17.6	26,896	12.8
\$700 - \$799	33,225	6.7	5,108	11.8	15,796	6.5	12,322	5.9
\$800 or More	34,418	6.9	7,782	18.0	17,602	7.3	9,034	4.3
MONTHLY CASH GRANT AMOUNT**								
MEAN	\$506		\$572		\$525		\$472	
MEDIAN	\$521		\$613		\$548		\$387	
MODE	\$548		\$647		\$548		\$336	

For comparison purposes, see Table 22a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* A case may be authorized to receive a cash grant, but may not receive it because of a reduction due to a penalty (i.e., child not in school), increased earnings or recoupment of an earlier overpayment.

** Cases with no cash grant were not included when these averages were calculated.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
 CALIFORNIA WORK OPPORTUNITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO KIDS (CalWORKs) PROGRAM
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Amount of Cash Assistance per Family

Table 22-04

Monthly Cash Grant Amount	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
No cash grant*	1,948	0.4	168	0.4	676	0.3	1,104	0.4
Under \$100	7,980	1.6	1,025	2.7	4,079	1.9	2,876	1.1
\$100 - \$199	14,929	3.0	1,740	4.6	7,463	3.5	5,727	2.3
\$200 - \$299	21,118	4.2	2,266	5.9	11,184	5.3	7,668	3.0
\$300 - \$399	135,386	27.0	3,433	9.0	20,167	9.6	111,785	44.4
\$400 - \$499	26,895	5.4	3,126	8.2	14,341	6.8	9,428	3.7
\$500 - \$599	143,187	28.6	4,265	11.2	87,511	41.5	51,412	20.4
\$600 - \$699	61,035	12.2	6,903	18.1	26,121	12.4	28,010	11.1
\$700 - \$799	50,493	10.1	7,924	20.7	21,667	10.3	20,902	8.3
\$800 or More	37,845	7.6	7,349	19.2	17,513	8.3	12,983	5.2
MONTHLY CASH GRANT AMOUNT**								
MEAN	\$519		\$609		\$548		\$481	
MEDIAN	\$540		\$671		\$568		\$387	
MODE	\$568		\$671		\$568		\$349	

For comparison purposes, see Table 22-03 in this publication.

* A case may be authorized to receive a cash grant, but may not receive it because of a reduction due to a penalty (i.e., child not in school), increased earnings or recoupment of an earlier overpayment.

** Cases with no cash grant were not included when these averages were calculated.

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CalWORKs Families Receiving Food Stamps

Table 23-03

Food Stamp Amount	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NOT RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS	72,470	14.6	1,881	4.3	25,216	10.4	45,373	21.6
RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS	<u>422,908</u>	85.4	<u>41,393</u>	95.7	<u>216,648</u>	89.6	<u>164,867</u>	78.4
Under \$100	41,345	9.8	1,461	3.5	19,276	8.9	20,609	12.5
\$100 - \$199	138,904	32.8	6,551	15.8	67,418	31.1	64,936	39.4
\$200 - \$299	131,054	31.0	12,878	31.1	75,165	34.7	43,011	26.1
\$300 - \$399	72,373	17.1	11,774	28.4	36,062	16.6	24,536	14.9
\$400 or More	39,231	9.3	8,729	21.1	18,727	8.6	11,775	7.1
MONTHLY FOOD STAMP AMOUNT								
MEAN		\$234		\$308		\$237		\$212
MEDIAN		\$222		\$298		\$225		\$189
MODE		\$139		\$372		\$139		\$139

For comparison purposes, see Tables 23a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

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CalWORKs Families Receiving Food Stamps

Table 23-04

Food Stamp Amount	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
NOT RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS	75,051	15.0	2,106	5.5	18,796	8.9	54,150	21.5
RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS	<u>425,765</u>	85.0	<u>36,093</u>	94.5	<u>191,927</u>	91.1	<u>197,745</u>	78.5
Under \$100	36,414	8.6	1,497	4.1	15,957	8.3	18,961	9.6
\$100 - \$199	137,744	32.4	4,962	13.7	62,559	32.6	70,223	35.5
\$200 - \$299	124,795	29.3	10,979	30.4	61,358	32.0	52,458	26.5
\$300 - \$399	81,167	19.1	11,792	32.7	37,170	19.4	32,204	16.3
\$400 or More	45,644	10.7	6,863	19.0	14,883	7.8	23,898	12.1
MONTHLY FOOD STAMP AMOUNT								
MEAN		\$243		\$308		\$237		\$237
MEDIAN		\$228		\$304		\$223		\$215
MODE		\$141		\$372		\$259		\$141

For comparison purposes, see Table 23-03 in this publication.

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Value of the Most Expensive Vehicle

Table 24-03

Value of Most Expensive Vehicle	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>495,378</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>
CASES WITHOUT VEHICLES	468,963	94.7	36,820	85.1	225,840	93.4	206,303	98.1
CASES WITH AT LEAST ONE VEHICLE	<u>26,415</u>	5.3 <u>100.0</u>	<u>6,455</u>	14.9 <u>100.0</u>	<u>16,024</u>	6.6 <u>100.0</u>	<u>3,936</u>	1.9 <u>100.0</u>
\$0 - \$500	8,924	33.8	2,155	33.4	5,982	37.3	787	20.0
\$501 - \$1,000	3,425	13.0	1,292	20.0	997	6.2	1,135	28.8
\$1,001 - \$2,000	5,141	19.5	1,158	17.9	3,021	18.9	962	24.4
\$2,001 - \$4,000	3,378	12.8	1,023	15.9	1,902	11.9	453	11.5
\$4,001 - \$6,000	3,524	13.3	550	8.5	2,573	16.1	401	10.2
\$6,001 and Over	2,024	7.7	277	4.3	1,550	9.7	197	5.0
VALUE OF MOST EXPENSIVE VEHICLE								
MEAN		\$2,355		\$1,764		\$2,641		\$2,163
MEDIAN		\$1,200		\$975		\$1,300		\$1,200
MODE		\$50		None		\$50		None

For comparison purposes, see Tables 24 in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

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Value of the Most Expensive Vehicle

Table 24-04

Value of Most Expensive Vehicle	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases		Child-Only Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES	<u>500,816</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>251,895</u>	<u>100.0</u>
CASES WITHOUT VEHICLES	472,695	94.4	33,025	86.5	193,695	91.9	245,975	97.6
CASES WITH AT LEAST ONE VEHICLE	<u>28,121</u>	5.6 <u>100.0</u>	<u>5,174</u>	13.5 <u>100.0</u>	<u>17,027</u>	8.1 <u>100.0</u>	<u>5,920</u>	2.4 <u>100.0</u>
\$0 - \$500	9,436	33.6	1,809	35.0	4,566	26.8	3,060	51.7
\$501 - \$1,000	4,401	15.7	722	14.0	2,950	17.3	729	12.3
\$1,001 - \$2,000	5,697	20.3	877	16.9	4,454	26.2	366	6.2
\$2,001 - \$4,000	3,927	14.0	1,036	20.0	2,256	13.2	636	10.7
\$4,001 - \$6,000	2,810	10.0	346	6.7	1,579	9.3	885	14.9
\$6,001 and Over	1,850	6.6	384	7.4	1,222	7.2	244	4.1
VALUE OF MOST EXPENSIVE VEHICLE								
MEAN		\$2,167		\$2,149		\$2,179		\$2,146
MEDIAN		\$1,050		\$1,050		\$1,225		\$500
MODE		None		\$150		None		\$50

For comparison purposes, see Table 24-03 in this publication.

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Employment and Income

<u>Number</u>	<u>Title</u>
25	Adults by Employment Status
26a	Adults by Type of Income
26b	Cases by Type of Income

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Adults by Employment Status

Table 25-03

Employment Status	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases	
	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent
TOTAL ADULTS	<u>329,508</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>85,635</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>243,873</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Employed*	134,199	40.7	38,039	44.4	96,160	39.4
Not Employed	195,309	59.3	47,596	55.6	147,714	60.6

For comparison purposes, see Table 25a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

* Fewer adults are identified as having earned income (Table 26a) than the number who are employed because they may be newly employed, or they may not yet have received earnings during the review period.

NOTE: Earned income data from the survey was supplemented by data from the Employment Development Department base wage file.

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Adults by Employment Status

Table 25-04

Employment Status	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases	
	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent
TOTAL ADULTS	<u>287,718</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>74,778</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>212,940</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Employed*	114,819	39.9	30,892	41.3	83,927	39.4
Not Employed	172,899	60.1	43,886	58.7	129,013	60.6

For comparison purposes, see Table 25-03 in this publication.

* Fewer adults are identified as having earned income (Table 26a) than the number who are employed because they may be newly employed, or they may not yet have received earnings during the review period.

NOTE: Earned income data from the survey was supplemented by data from the Employment Development Department base wage file.

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Adults by Type of Income

Table 26a-03

Income Type	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases	
	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent
TOTAL ADULTS*	<u>329,508</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>85,635</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>243,873</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Earned Income**	133,779	40.6	37,587	43.9	96,192	39.4
Unearned Income	23,234	7.1	4,259	5.0	18,976	7.8
No Income	181,998	55.2	45,765	53.4	136,233	55.9

For comparison purposes, see Table 26a in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

For the purposes of this table, "Unearned Income" does not include the CalWORKs grant.

* Because an adult can have both earned and unearned income, the sum of their income types exceeds the total.

** Fewer adults are identified as having earned income than the number who are employed (Table 25) because they may be newly employed, or they may not yet have received earnings during the review period.

NOTE: Earned income data from the survey was supplemented by data from the Employment Development Department base wage file.

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Adults by Type of Income

Table 26a-04

Income Type	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases	
	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent	Adults	Percent
TOTAL ADULTS*	<u>287,718</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>74,778</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>212,940</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Earned Income**	114,364	39.7	30,775	41.2	83,589	39.3
Unearned Income	15,922	5.5	2,576	3.4	13,346	6.3
No Income	163,500	56.8	42,325	56.6	121,174	56.9

For comparison purposes, see Table 26a-03 in this publication.

For the purposes of this table, "Unearned Income" does not include the CalWORKs grant.

* Because an adult can have both earned and unearned income, the sum of their income types exceeds the total.

** Fewer adults are identified as having earned income than the number who are employed (Table 25) because they may be newly employed, or they may not yet have received earnings during the review period.

NOTE: Earned income data from the survey was supplemented by data from the Employment Development Department base wage file.

CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY
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Cases by Type of Income

Table 26b-03

Income Type	All Cases		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES*	<u>285,139</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>43,275</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>241,864</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Earned Income	127,004	44.5	30,833	71.2	96,170	39.8
Unearned Income	23,090	8.1	4,114	9.5	18,976	7.8
No Income	145,270	50.9	10,982	25.4	134,289	55.5

For comparison purposes, see Table 26b in the CalWORKs Characteristics Survey, FFY 2002.

For the purposes of this table, "Unearned Income" does not include the CalWORKs grant.

* Because an adult can have both earned and unearned income, the sum of their income types exceeds the total.

NOTE: Earned income data from the survey was supplemented by data from the Employment Development Department base wage file.

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Cases by Type of Income

Table 26b-04

Income Type	All Cases w/Adults		Two-Parent Cases		One-Parent Cases	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
TOTAL CASES*	<u>248,921</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>38,199</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>210,722</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Earned Income	108,146	43.4	24,764	64.8	83,382	39.6
Unearned Income	15,784	6.3	2,438	6.4	13,346	6.3
No Income	131,603	52.9	12,439	32.6	119,163	56.6

For comparison purposes, see Table 26b-03 in this publication.

For the purposes of this table, "Unearned Income" does not include the CalWORKs grant.

* Because an adult can have both earned and unearned income, the sum of their income types exceeds the total.

NOTE: Earned income data from the survey was supplemented by data from the Employment Development Department base wage file.



State of California
Arnold Schwarzenegger, Governor

Health and Human Services Agency
Kimberly Belshé, Secretary

Department of Social Services
Dennis Boyle, Director